

Rhode Island High Schools

DROPOUTS AND POORLY PREPARED STUDENTS HAVE A NEGATIVE IMPACT ON THE ECONOMY

Nearly 3,700 students did not graduate from Rhode Island's high schools in 2008; the lost lifetime earnings in Rhode Island for that class of dropouts alone total nearly **\$956 million**.¹

Rhode Island would save more than **\$56.9 million** in health care costs over the lifetimes of each class of dropouts had they earned their diplomas.²

If Rhode Island's high schools graduated all of their students ready for college, the state would save almost **\$7.7 million** a year in community college remediation costs and lost earnings.³

Rhode Island's economy would see a combination of crime-related savings and additional revenue of about **\$15.4 million** each year if the male high school graduation rate increased by just 5%.⁴

THE BEST ECONOMIC STIMULUS IS A DIPLOMA

Rhode Island High School Graduation Rates (Class of 2005)

State-Reported ⁵	U.S. Department of Education-Reported ⁶	Independently Reported ⁷
85%	78%	71%

Rhode Island High School Graduation Rates by Race (Class of 2005)⁸

	Rhode Island	Nation
All Students	71%	71%
White	76%	78%
Black	59%	55%
Hispanic	53%	58%
Asian	48%	81%

Insufficient or no data was reported for other subgroups.

Rhode Island College Graduation Rates⁹

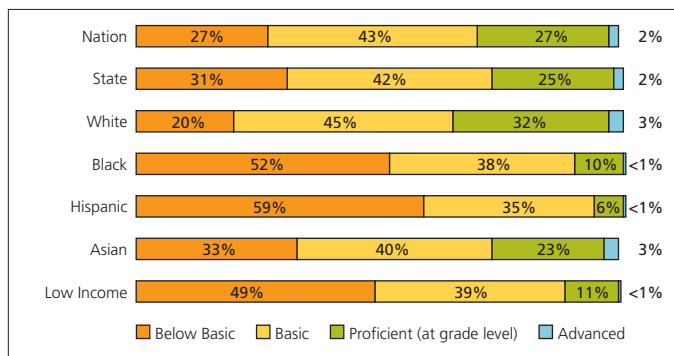
	Four-Year Institution*	National Average*	Two-Year Institution**	National Average**
All Students	64%	56%	17%	32%
White	64%	59%	18%	33%
Black	56%	41%	16%	27%
Hispanic	59%	48%	16%	34%
Asian	70%	66%	15%	34%
Native American	47%	39%	0%	29%

*Graduation within six years of entrance (Cohort from 2000–2006)

**Graduation within three years of entrance (Cohort from 2003–2006)

THE ACHIEVEMENT GAP REMAINS A CHALLENGE

National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) Reading Scores for Rhode Island Eighth Graders¹⁰



Insufficient or no data was reported for other subgroups.

33% of Rhode Island eighth graders report being eligible for free or reduced-price lunch.¹¹

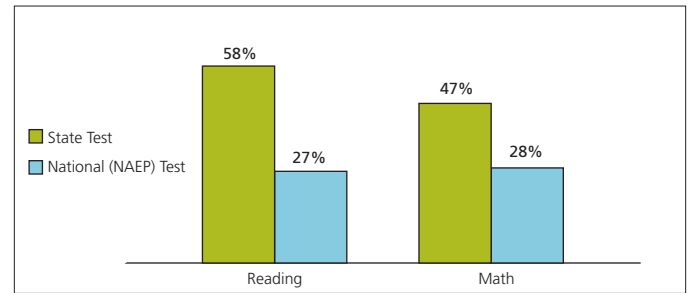
THE HIGH SCHOOL CRISIS IS CONCENTRATED IN THE NATION'S DROPOUT FACTORIES

Dropout factories are high schools in which the number of seniors is routinely **60% or fewer** than the number of freshmen three years earlier. These dropout factories generally have high proportions of minority and/or low-income students.

	Number of Federally Reported Regular High Schools ¹²	Number of Dropout Factories ¹³ (three-year average)
Rhode Island	44	6
Nation	15,813	1,906

STATE AND FEDERAL PROFICIENCY MEASURES DIFFER

Rhode Island Eighth-Grade Proficiency as Measured by Rhode Island State Tests and the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP)¹⁴



The average gap nationally between state- and NAEP-reported **reading** scores is **39** percentage points.

The average gap nationally between state- and NAEP-reported **math** scores is **30** percentage points.

COMPREHENSIVE DATA SYSTEMS ARE NEEDED

Rhode Island has in place six of the ten elements recommended by the Data Quality Campaign as the start of a robust P–12 longitudinal data system.¹⁵

	Rhode Island
1. The ability to track individual students over time	YES
2. Student-level demographic information	YES
3. The ability to track individual students' test records from year to year to measure academic growth	YES
4. The ability to know which students have not been tested	YES
5. The ability to match teachers to students by classroom and subject	YES
6. Student-level transcript information	NO
7. Information on student performance on college-readiness examinations like the SAT, ACT, and AP	NO
8. Student-level graduation and dropout data	YES
9. The ability to match student records between the K–12 and higher education systems	NO
10. System in place to evaluate data system quality	NO

To date, only six states have all ten elements in place.

1. Alliance for Excellent Education 2008
2. Alliance for Excellent Education 2006
3. Alliance for Excellent Education 2006
4. Alliance for Excellent Education 2006
5. (For Federal Accountability Reporting) Rhode Island Department of Elementary and Secondary Education 2006
6. U.S. Department of Education 2006
7. Editorial Projects in Education Research Center 2008
8. Editorial Projects in Education Research Center 2008
9. National Center for Education Statistics 2007
10. National Center for Education Statistics 2007
11. National Center for Education Statistics 2007
12. National Center for Education Statistics 2008
13. Center for Social Organization of Schools, Johns Hopkins University 2009
14. National Center for Education Statistics 2007; Rhode Island Department of Elementary and Secondary Education 2007
15. National Center for Education Accountability 2008